

**Appendix I: Countries' Sample Size, and Means of the Dependent Variables
(Standard Deviations in Parenthesis)**

	COUNTRY	Sample Size	Democratic government	democracy's performance	elected leadership	secular leadership	democratic values	political activity	Gender Equality
Western	AUSTRALIA	1914	75.79 (21.71)	54.00 (18.12)	64.42 (26.12)	.	63.47 (29.85)	41.00 (22.39)	62.93 (24.01)
	AUSTRIA	1515	85.54 (17.13)	65.12 (21.96)	63.21 (23.22)	65.34 (27.11)	60.34 (28.59)	29.33 (22.30)	
	BELGIUM	1852	81.05 (21.59)	50.06 (27.31)	57.77 (27.83)	76.58 (27.35)	51.13 (33.08)	41.87 (25.53)	
	CANADA	1910	75.82 (21.71)	52.72 (22.03)	63.77 (26.28)	59.21 (25.88)	60.18 (28.80)	39.96 (22.91)	68.96 (25.72)
	DENMARK	951	90.25 (14.67)	61.17 (21.81)	73.47 (24.97)	84.84 (18.49)	53.92 (24.42)	42.16 (25.28)	
	FINLAND	962	75.34 (20.36)	57.98 (18.53)	57.23 (23.12)	66.57 (22.54)	42.66 (29.48)	35.80 (21.81)	
	FRANCE	1608	81.29 (21.72)	41.53 (27.37)	59.01 (29.54)	79.09 (25.44)	45.21 (33.25)	46.50 (26.50)	
	GERMANY	2001	81.26 (18.95)	64.63 (22.89)	64.33 (26.08)	67.38 (25.70)	42.12 (32.69)	34.94 (22.86)	
	ICELAND	954	86.15 (15.74)	69.68 (18.38)	69.22 (21.43)	69.11 (20.91)	44.44 (27.87)	39.01 (20.10)	
	IRELAND	966	77.93 (20.51)	59.12 (19.16)	66.09 (27.49)	61.93 (22.37)	46.61 (28.56)	35.04 (23.10)	
	ITALY	1983	81.40 (17.79)	55.81 (20.49)	65.65 (24.52)	61.36 (23.15)	57.09 (31.84)	37.84 (24.43)	
	MALTA	1000	81.53 (19.51)	65.58 (16.90)	71.14 (26.62)	41.92 (23.71)	36.19 (29.53)	27.14 (24.91)	
	NETHERLANDS	1000	81.56 (16.56)	57.59 (17.23)	62.82 (23.47)	78.43 (17.47)	55.41 (28.53)	40.69 (24.63)	
	NEW ZEALAND	1130	76.61 (20.55)	56.14 (19.91)	67.19 (27.41)	.	56.66 (28.94)	48.75 (22.11)	64.93 (23.60)
	SPAIN	2386	79.94 (18.63)	62.81 (21.84)	61.93 (23.86)	67.20 (22.35)	45.74 (32.36)	28.58 (26.68)	71.02 (27.08)
	SWEDEN	1013	85.27 (16.50)	60.32 (19.57)	66.22 (24.79)	77.36 (19.68)	57.84 (25.53)	51.67 (19.27)	76.57 (29.11)
	SWITZERLAND	1186	78.48 (19.16)	50.00 (18.58)	59.99 (24.78)	.	50.18 (28.89)	33.92 (23.42)	
UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN	905	68.44 (32.43)	59.37 (28.54)	62.21 (28.21)	68.42 (22.72)	.	39.53 (21.67)		
	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1194	76.73 (21.54)	58.20 (19.16)	59.93 (25.64)	43.62 (26.20)	57.67 (28.47)	46.31 (20.23)	64.64 (25.04)

Muslim	ALBANIA	1000	84.27 (17.05)	63.21 (24.15)	53.09 (21.89)	45.40 (25.88)	28.93 (28.59)	22.66 (21.09)	49.00 (32.21)
	ALGERIA	1233	79.72 (22.70)	50.00 (23.92)	44.33 (24.86)	31.62 (23.88)	35.95 (31.40)	21.65 (23.02)	32.36 (34.17)
	AZERBAIJAN	1855	75.25 (15.62)	65.60 (22.05)	78.04 (19.01)	.	20.80 (28.11)	15.48 (21.30)	33.03 (28.93)
	BANGLADESH	1468	88.87 (14.85)	65.95 (17.49)	60.87 (22.86)	43.24 (21.61)	32.30 (28.66)	21.37 (22.76)	38.57 (29.57)
	EGYPT	2898	87.78 (14.89)	64.34 (21.27)	60.37 (20.38)	15.12 (16.81)	30.59 (29.46)	21.13 (18.70)	20.80 (26.39)
	INDONESIA	985	69.54 (18.87)	61.59 (20.48)	58.24 (20.81)	15.63 (24.49)	31.20 (27.15)	14.25 (21.30)	43.66 (25.80)
	IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)	2230	70.19 (27.34)	61.64 (20.48)	61.23 (31.68)	.	38.98 (32.60)	.	37.33 (32.30)
	JORDAN	1219	78.46 (18.43)	59.23 (26.88)	41.47 (23.79)	25.98 (24.38)	32.18 (29.56)	5.50 (13.66)	15.40 (26.74)
	MOROCCO	2258	90.83 (17.41)	44.61 (27.72)	60.03 (29.34)	20.88 (26.43)	33.72 (30.26)	17.14 (19.56)	30.73 (34.93)
	PAKISTAN	1998	73.23 (29.04)	53.77 (23.22)	62.00 (26.42)	30.99 (15.62)	21.03 (25.30)	7.34 (14.59)	46.89 (33.74)
	TURKEY	4192	77.49 (20.31)	51.09 (23.27)	36.33 (25.07)	38.43 (28.75)	47.45 (32.10)	18.09 (20.38)	42.83 (31.89)